

Name:

M362K First Midterm Exam. February 9, 2001

Problem 1. Continuous distributions (20 points)

A variable x is distributed continuously with probability function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} k(1 - x^2) & \text{if } -1 < x < 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

where k is a normalization constant.

- a) Find k .
- b) Find the probability that $0 < x < 1/2$.

Problem 2. Working Widgets (25 points)

I estimate that my brand new Wonderful Widget will last a time x , which is continuously distributed with probability function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}e^{-x/2} & \text{if } x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

where the time x is measured in years. The Wonderful Widget has a comprehensive one year warranty.

- a) What is the probability the the widget will fail in the first two years?
- b) If the widget fails in the first two years, what is the probability that the repairs will be covered by the warranty?

Problem 3. Cedar Fever (25 points)

In February in Austin, there are high pollen counts about 40% of the time. If the pollen count is high, I have a 60% chance of sneezing. If the pollen count is not high, I have a 20% chance of sneezing.

- a) What is the probability of my sneezing today?
- b) If I am sneezing, what is the probability that today's pollen count is high?

Problem 4. Spinners (2 pages, 30 points)

I have a spinner that can give the number 1, 2, or 3, each with probability $1/3$. I spin it twice. Let A be the event that the first result is odd. Let B be

the event that the second result is odd. Let C be the event that the sum of the two spins is even.

a) Write down the sample space, and list the events A , B , and C . Your answer should be of the form “ $S = \{\text{(list of elements)}\}$, $A = \{\text{(shorter list of elements)}\}, \dots$ ”.

b) Find $P(A)$, $P(B)$, $P(C)$, $P(A \cap B)$, $P(A \cap C)$, $P(B \cap C)$, and $P(A \cap B \cap C)$. You can assume that the two spins are independent of one another.

c) Are A and B independent? Are A and C independent? Are B and C independent? Explain.

d) Are A , B , and C independent? Explain.