

**Problem 1. Manipulating continuous variables**

Let  $X$  be a continuous random variable with pdf

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 6x^{-7} & \text{if } x \geq 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

- a) Compute the expectation  $E(X)$
- b) Compute the variance  $Var(X)$
- c) Let  $Y = X^2$ . Compute the pdf  $f_Y(y)$ .

**Problem 2. Continuous joint distributions**

Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be continuous random variables with joint pdf

$$f_{X,Y}(x,y) = \begin{cases} xe^{-(x+y)} & \text{if } x > 0 \text{ and } y > 0, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- a) Are  $X$  and  $Y$  independent random variables? Why or why not?
- b) Let  $Z = X + Y$ . Find the cdf  $f_Z(z)$  for all values of  $z$ .

**Problem 3. A dicey problem** Two fair dice are rolled. Let  $X$  be the value of the higher die, and let  $Y$  be the value of the lower die. (If the two dice give the same value, say double 4's, then both  $X$  and  $Y$  would equal 4, while if we got a 5 and a 3 we would have  $X = 5$  and  $Y = 3$ ).

- a) Find the joint pdf  $f_{X,Y}(x,y)$  for all possible pairs  $(x,y)$ .
- b) Compute the marginal pdf's  $f_X(x)$  and  $f_Y(y)$ .
- c) Find  $F_X(3)$ .

**Problem 4. Lottery tickets** A lottery is designed so that each ticket has a 10% chance of paying \$ 2, a 4% chance of paying \$ 5, a 1% chance of paying \$ 10, and an 85% chance of paying nothing. You buy a ticket, and call its value  $X$ .

- a) What is the expectation  $E(X)$ ?
- b) Compute the variance  $Var(X)$  and the standard deviation  $\sigma_x$ .
- c) Suppose you buy 100 lottery tickets, where each ticket is independent of the others. Let  $Y$  be the total value of all 100 tickets put together. Compute  $E(Y)$  and  $\sigma_y$ .