

M362K First Midterm Exam, September 29, 2010

1. The Texas Lottery is considering a new game in which players pick 7 (different) integers between 1 and 40 and the state then randomly picks 5 (different) integers between 1 and 40, say by pulling 5 balls out of a rotating bin. If your choices include all 5 of the state's numbers, you win the jackpot.
 - a) Suppose that the winning numbers one week are 3, 5, 18, 22, and 38. How many different player choices can win the jackpot?
 - b) In a different week, suppose that you pick 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, and 34. How many different possibilities for the state's numbers will lead to your winning the jackpot.
 - c) If you play once, what is the probability of your winning the jackpot?
2. Two baseball teams (call them A and B) are tied for first place with 7 games left in the season. Their last 7 games are against each other, so whichever team wins the majority of games will win the division.

Suppose that team A has a 50-50 chance of winning each game, independent of all the other games.

 - a) What is the conditional probability that A wins the division, given that they win the first game? Simplify your answer as much as possible.
 - b) What is the conditional probability that A wins the first game, given that they win the division?
3. The safety record of Delaware Overseas Airways (DOA) is not the best. On any given flight, each engine has a $1/3$ chance of failure, independent of any other engine. Fortunately, it only takes one good engine to fly a 2-engine plane, and it only takes two good engines to fly a 4-engine plane. (If *more* than half the engines fail, then the plane will crash and everybody on the plane will die.)
 - a) If you fly on a 2-engine plane, what is the probability that you will survive the flight?
 - b) If you fly on a 4-engine plane, what is the probability that you will survive the flight?
4. Suppose that I have two coins in my pocket, one regular and one 2-headed. I pull a coin out at random (50% chance for each), and then flip it twice. Let E be the event that the first toss is heads. Let F be the event that the second toss is heads. Are E and F independent? Why or why not?
5. A number, like 3 or 1221 or 353, that reads the same forwards and backwards, is called a pallindrome. How many pallindromes are there between 1 and 1,000?